

## SPECIAL SPLINES OF HYPERBOLIC TYPE FOR THE SOLUTIONS OF HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER 3-D PROBLEMS IN POROUS MULTI-LAYERED AXIAL SYMMETRY DOMAIN <sup>1</sup>

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We study the heat and moisture transfer processes in the porous multilayered media layer. In one layer this process is analysed and described in [1,2].

The process of diffusion is considered in 3-D domain

$$\Omega = \{(r, z, \phi) : 0 \leq r \leq R, 0 \leq z \leq L, 0 \leq \phi \leq 2\pi\}.$$

The domain  $\Omega$  consists of multilayer medium in the  $r$  direction. We will consider the non-stationary axis-symmetrical problem of the linear diffusion theory for multilayered piece-wise homogenous materials of  $N$  layers in the subdomain  $\Omega_i = \{(r, z, \phi) : r \in (r_{i-1}, r_i), z \in (0, L), \phi \in (0, 2\pi)\}$ ,  $i = \overline{1, N}$ , where  $H_i = r_i - r_{i-1}$  is the height of layer  $\Omega_i$ ,  $r_0 = 0, r_N = R$ .

We shall further assume linear dependence on both temperature and moisture content in every layer [2]  $M_i = const + \sigma_i C_i - \omega_i T_i$ , where  $T_i(r, z, t)$ ,  $C_i(r, z, t)$  are the temperature and concentration of water vapour in the air spaces,  $M_i$  is the amount of moisture absorbed by unit mass of fibre,  $\sigma_i$  and  $\omega_i$  are constants. We can derive two equations, one expressing the rate of change of concentration and the other the rate of change of temperature.

The approximation of corresponding initial boundary value problem of the system of PDEs is based on the conservative averaging method (CAM), where the new hyperbolic type integral splines are used. For these splines the best parameter for minimal error is calculated.

The 3D axial symmetrical problem of the system of PDEs with piece-wise constant coefficients are approximated on the initial value problem of a system of ODEs of the first order. It is possible to model round and angular wood-blocks and gives some new physical conclusions about the drying and moisture processes in these blocks.

### REFERENCES

- [1] H. Kalis, I. Kangro. Calculation of heat and moisture distribution in the porous media layer. *Mathematical Modelling and Analysis*, **12**, 1.2007, 91-100
- [2] J. Crank. *Oxford, at the Clarendon Press.*, 1956.

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